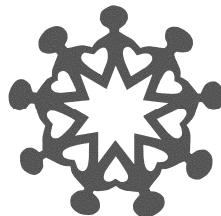


Lesson Planning Guide

The Principle of Oneness

*Oneness of Religion
Equality of Women and Men*

Level Three



Core Curriculum
for Spiritual Education

Acknowledgments

Since 1988 the National Bahá'í Education Task Force has collected spiritual education materials on a wide range of topics from teachers throughout North America. This Lesson Planning Guide draws upon these materials and integrates them into the Core Curriculum learning framework. In addition, we are deeply grateful for the contributions of Ernestine Atkins, Roya Ayman, Mary Firdawsi, Karen Darling, Marilyn Lindsley, Katherine Johnson, Rick Johnson, Majid Nolley, Pepper Oldziey, Barb Qualls, Ruhiyyih Yuille, and many others.

Cover art for this Lesson Planning Guide is a photograph of “Two-Headed Raven,” a silkscreen by Alex “Bones” Williams, courtesy of the artist.

National Bahá'í Education Task Force, November 2006



Prepared by the National Bahá'í Education Task Force
under the direction of
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CORE CURRICULUM FOR SPIRITUAL EDUCATION OF CHILDREN AND JUNIOR YOUTH

Introduction

Strain every nerve to acquire both inner and outer perfections, for the fruit of the human tree hath ever been and will ever be perfections both within and without. It is not desirable that a man be left without knowledge or skills, for he is then but a barren tree. Then, so much as capacity and capability allow, ye needs must deck the tree of being with fruits such as **knowledge, wisdom, spiritual perception, and eloquent speech.**

BAHÁ'U'LLÁH, *BAHÁ'Í EDUCATION*, NO. 9, P. 3

This brief quotation from the writings of Bahá'u'lláh inspires the learning model for the Core Curriculum, a learning model that engages the volition of the learner by appealing to varied capacities, capabilities, and interests. For the purposes of the Core Curriculum, participants develop these fruits in the following way:

Knowledge (I know)

To become informed of the sacred writings on a spiritual principle;

Wisdom (I understand)

To gain deeper understanding of a spiritual principle;

Spiritual Perception (I perceive)

To reflect on the application of a spiritual principle learned;

Eloquent Speech (I teach, I serve)

To articulate or demonstrate the spiritual principle learned.

The Bahá'í writings compiled in the book, *Foundations for a Spiritual Education*, guide the ongoing development of the curriculum. These writings outline the purpose, process, content, outcomes, and organizational principles for a spiritual education curriculum open to all.

The Content of the Curriculum

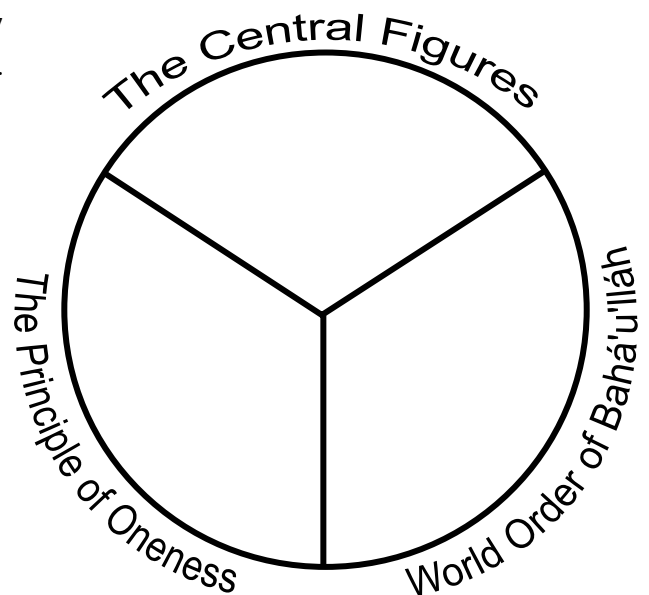
Bahá'í sacred writings, referenced in *Foundations for a Spiritual Education*, outline the content or “strands” of the curriculum. The term “strand” provides the image of a combination of interrelated threads that, woven together, create a beautiful tapestry of spiritual education.

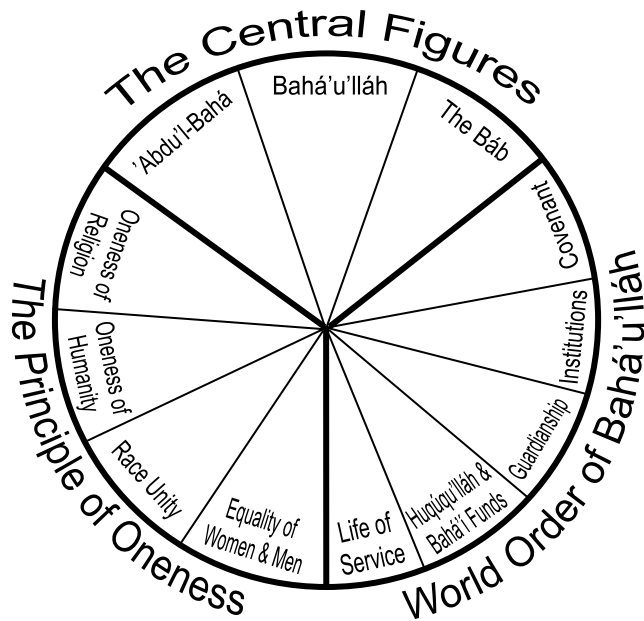
That which is of paramount importance for the children, that which must precede all else, is to teach them the oneness of God and the Laws of God.

BAHÁ'U'LLÁH, *BAHÁ'Í EDUCATION*, NO. 14, P. 3

Following this exhortation of Bahá'u'lláh, the content of the Core Curriculum is organized into three strands, or major categories of study:

- The **Central Figures** of the Faith
- The **Principle of Oneness**
- The **World Order of Bahá'u'lláh**





Themes of Study

Each strand has several themes:

The Central Figures includes The Báb, Bahá'u'lláh, and 'Abdu'l-Bahá.

The Principle of Oneness includes The Oneness of Religion, The Oneness of Humanity, Race Unity, and The Equality of Women and Men.

The World Order of Bahá'u'lláh includes The Covenant, The Guardianship, The Institutions of the Faith, Huqúqu'lláh and the Bahá'í Funds, and A Life of Service.

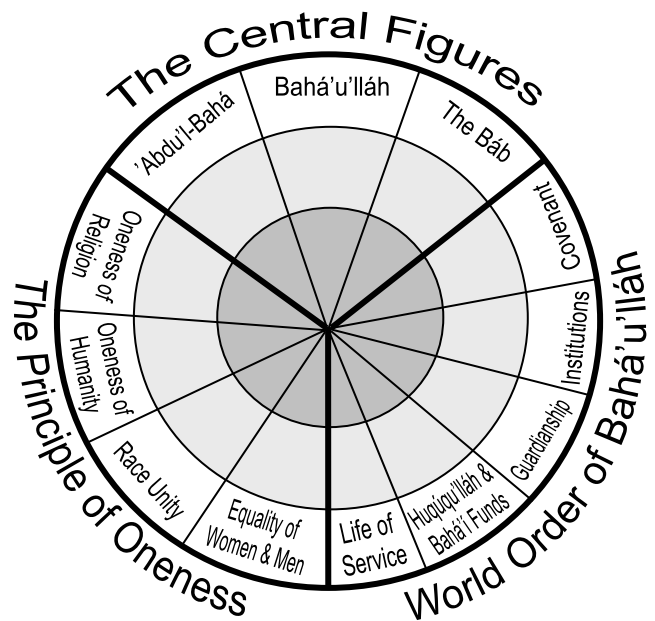
Three Levels of Study

The Core Curriculum provides three levels of study. All of the themes of study are organized into a nine-year sequential curriculum for children and junior youth, ages 6 through 14:

- Level One, for children 6–8,
- Level Two, for children 9–11,
- Level Three, for junior youth 12–14.

These three levels of study may be adapted to meet the needs of learners of all ages and varied backgrounds. In a growing community, this flexibility enables beginning learners to start with the concepts of Level One, using age-appropriate activities.

The spiritual education of each learner is carefully documented in a comprehensive Spiritual Education Plan.



Instructional Methods and Learning Tools

A wide variety of Instructional Methods and Learning Tools are also described in the Bahá'í writings, including such diverse approaches to learning as individual study, group consultation, and use of all the arts and sciences. Within each theme, specific goals and topics systematically guide the learner to increasingly deeper levels of knowledge, understanding, spiritual insight, and action.

Lesson Planning Guides and Storybooks

An effective spiritual education process engages the hearts and minds of learners to result in active lives of service to God and humanity. These detailed Lesson Planning Guides provide teachers with learning objectives and fully-developed sample activities utilizing the arts, sciences, crafts, and other learning methods suggested in the Bahá'í writings.

Training of Children's Teachers

A system of careful training and hands-on practice supports teachers to become fully adept at using these materials to teach children and junior youth. A growing collection of illustrated storybooks enhances the lessons being taught. The Core Curriculum Teacher Training Program systematically builds the skills to use Lesson Planning Guides and Core Curriculum Storybooks with children and junior youth. The initial 32-hour training program includes:

- Module One: The Bahá'í Teacher—Station, Role, Qualities and Preparation
- Module Two: The Spiritual Reality of the Child
- Module Three: Teaching with Core Curriculum Materials
- Module Four: The Child Development Centered Community

These first four modules systematically demonstrate a rich range of instructional methods and learning tools described in the Bahá'í writings.

Following this initial period of training, an ongoing series of Teacher Development Workshops assists teachers to continue to develop their skills in classroom management; storytelling; attending to each student's capacity, capability, and interest; and adapting lessons to local circumstances.

We warmly invite you to participate in this process of ongoing spiritual education and training. You may arrange Core Curriculum Teacher Training and Teacher Development Workshops by contacting your regional training institute.

An Integrated and Comprehensive Community Approach

The spiritual education of children and junior youth includes an active role for teachers, parents, institutions, and every member of the community. Core Curriculum Training Programs encourage communities to invest their time and resources in the spiritual education of children and junior youth, described by the Universal House of Justice as “the most precious treasure a community can possess.”

In addition to providing a spiritual education program for children and training for teachers, the Core Curriculum offers training for youth empowerment, parenting, marriage and family life, race unity, equality of women and men, and a sequence of courses addressing the fundamental verities of the Bahá'í Faith.

For more information about the Core Curriculum Teacher Training program, additional classroom materials for teachers, and storybooks for children, please visit **www.core-curriculum.org** online, or write the Office of Education and Schools at the Bahá'í National Center, 1233 Central St., Evanston, IL 60201, or phone (847) 733-3492.

The National Bahá'í Education Task Force

USING THIS LESSON PLANNING GUIDE

This Lesson Planning Guide provides a learning framework and detailed sample activities for the study of The Oneness of Religion and The Equality of Women and Men. Detailed instructions for writing lesson plans are provided on pages 180–85. An overview of the entire contents of the Core Curriculum is provided in the Core Curriculum Scope and Sequence, pages 186–89.

Learning Objectives and Suggested Learning Activities

At the beginning of each topic in the lesson planning guide you will find a list of **learning objectives** for each component of the learning framework—Knowledge, Wisdom, Spiritual Perception, and Eloquent Speech.

Objectives are followed by suggested learning activities. You may use these suggested activities when planning your lessons, or create additional activities using the Core Curriculum Instructional Methods and Learning Tools listed in the Appendix, pages 183–85.

Sample Activities

Following the listing of Objectives and Suggested Activities, you will find a series of **sample activities** created by experienced teachers of the Core Curriculum.

Each activity is designed to achieve one or more learning objectives.

Activities are designed to use a variety of Instructional Methods and Learning Tools, to address the varied capacities and capabilities of diverse learners.

A lesson may consist of only a few, or many activities, depending on the time available for your classes and the capabilities of your students.

To achieve the learning goal, address objectives from all four components of the Core Curriculum Learning Framework—Knowledge, Wisdom, Spiritual Perception, and Eloquent Speech over a series of two or more lessons.

Using the Lesson Planning Template located in the Appendix, pages 181–82, you can create lessons that will engage the interest, curiosity, and attention of your students, increase their knowledge, and build their skills of service.

Additional Resources

At the end of each topic in this guide you will find a list of additional published resources that relate to that topic. In some cases stories, pictures, or other materials have been included for your convenience.

Appendix

At the end of this Lesson Planning Guide is an appendix, containing a Lesson Planning Template, a Checklist of Instructional Methods and Learning Tools, the Core Curriculum Scope and Sequence, reference information, and sources for additional information and training opportunities.

Lesson Planning Guide



The Principle of Oneness

Oneness of Religion

Equality of Women and Men

Level Three

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